

**Table 1: Banyule historical themes and examples of heritage places**

<b>New Banyule historical themes (2018)</b>	<b>Previous Banyule historical themes (Context 2012)</b>	<b>Examples of heritage places</b>
1. Wurundjeri Country <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Living on Country</li> <li>• Invasion and displacement</li> <li>• Aboriginal–settler relations</li> <li>• The survival of Wurundjeri culture</li> </ul>	<i>Indigenous heritage</i>	Scarred tree, Eaglemont Scarred tree, Lower Plenty Banyule Flats, Heidelberg Warringal Parklands (HO) Yarra Flats reserve, East Ivanhoe
2. Colonial settlement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Grazing and farming</li> <li>• Orchards, vineyards and market gardens</li> <li>• Country estates</li> </ul>	<i>Early settlement</i> <i>Farming the land</i>	‘Banyule’, Heidelberg (VHR) ‘Viewbank’ homestead (HO) Charterisville (VHR) Yallambie Parklands (HO) John Batman apple tree, Greensborough Warringal Parklands (HO) Yarra Flats, East Ivanhoe
3. Transport and communication <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Roads and bridges</li> <li>• Railway expansion</li> <li>• Bus network</li> <li>• The motor car era</li> </ul>	<i>The railway</i>	Heidelberg Road Darebin Bridge Hotel (HO) Sparks Reserve (HO) Ivanhoe Railway Station Greensborough Hotel
4. Developing industries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quarrying</li> <li>• Gold-mining</li> <li>• Timber cutting</li> <li>• Manufacturing</li> </ul>	<i>Gold-mining and timber-cutting</i>	Briar Hill chimney (VHR) West Heidelberg Industrial Estate
5. Suburban development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Residential development</li> <li>• Commercial development</li> <li>• Civic development</li> <li>• Water supply, sewerage and drainage</li> </ul>	<i>Local government and suburban development</i> <i>Establishing towns and villages</i> <i>Retail development</i> <i>Residential Banyule</i>	Ivanhoe Manor, Ivanhoe Mount Eagle and Glenard estates, Eaglemont Beauview Estate Former Olympic Village, Heidelberg Ivanhoe Fire Station (HO) Rosanna Fire Brigade Shop, Montmorency (HO)

<p>6. Community and cultural life</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Education</li> <li>• Community buildings</li> <li>• Church communities</li> <li>• Ethnic communities</li> </ul>	<p><i>Multicultural Banyule</i> <i>The Olympics</i></p>	<p>Greensborough Primary School, Greensborough (HO) Olympic Village, West Heidelberg Mother of God Catholic Church, East Ivanhoe Former Sisters of Mercy Convent, Rosanna (HO) Amberley, Lower Plenty Former Recreation Hall, Ivanhoe (HO) Watsonia Hall, Aminya Reserve Bell Street Mall, West Heidelberg Diamond Valley Learning Centre, Greensborough East Ivanhoe Uniting Church</p>
<p>7. Recreation and sport</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recreation</li> <li>• Sport</li> <li>• Holidays and tourism</li> </ul>	<p><i>Local government and suburban development</i> <i>The Olympics</i></p>	<p>Ivanhoe Park Plenty River swimming pool, Greensborough (HO) Ivanhoe Golf Course</p>
<p>8. Parks and gardens and the urban landscape</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Public parks and gardens</li> <li>• Hospital and other institutional gardens</li> <li>• Street trees</li> <li>• The urban landscape</li> </ul>	<p><i>Public and private planting</i></p>	<p>Heidelberg Park (HO) Sparks Reserve, Ivanhoe (HO) Banyule Flats (HO) Street trees, Invermay Street, Rosanna Retaining wall in median strip, Grandview Grove, Rosanna</p>
<p>9. Defence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Military training</li> <li>• Repatriation</li> <li>• Remembrance</li> </ul>	<p><i>The role of the Army</i></p>	<p>Simpson Army Barracks, Watsonia ‘The Repat’, Heidelberg Ivanhoe RSL, Ivanhoe Mont Park Avenue of Honour Greensborough War Memorial Park (HO)</p>
<p>10. The artistic landscape</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Heidelberg School</li> <li>• Artists, architects and radicals</li> <li>• Twentieth-century architecture</li> <li>• Landscape design</li> </ul>	<p><i>The artistic landscape</i></p>	<p>Yarra Flats, East Ivanhoe Charterisville, Eaglemont Napier Waller house, Ivanhoe (VHR) Site of Tom Roberts’ house Elliston Estate, Rosanna (HO) Adobe houses, Napier Crescent, Montmorency (HO)</p>

		Yallambie Parklands (HO) Marshall Garden, Eaglemont
11. Public health <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hospitals</li> <li>• Residential care</li> <li>• Infant welfare centres</li> <li>• Cemeteries</li> </ul>	<i>Hospitals in Banyule</i>	The 'Repat', Heidelberg Ivanhoe Baby Health Centre Heidelberg Baby Health Centre (HO) Marian Drummond Nurses' Home, Heidelberg (HO) Warringal Cemetery Chronic Ward, Mont Park, Macleod
12. Conserving the waterways and bushland <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The early conservation movement</li> <li>• Protecting the Yarra and other waterways</li> </ul>	<i>Private and public planting</i>	Banyule Flats Warringal Parklands Wilson Reserve, Ivanhoe Rosanna Parklands (HO) Banyule Billabong, Heidelberg

Note that most identified heritage places have one sub-theme as the primary historical association. Some places may be difficult to categorise, however, because they have more than one primary historical association, and these may be conflicting rather than complimentary associations.

A comparison of the 12 new Banyule themes with the 9 Victorian Themes is shown in **Table 2** below.

**Table 2: Comparing Victorian themes with Banyule themes**

<b>Victorian Historical Themes</b>	<b>Banyule historical themes (2018)</b>
1. Shaping Victoria's environment	1. Wurundjeri Country 12. Conserving the waterways and bushland
2. Peopling Victoria's places and landscape	2. Colonial Settlement
3. Connecting Victorians by transport and communications	3. Transport and communication
4. Transforming and managing the land	2. Colonial settlement
5. Building Victoria's industries and workforce	4. Developing industries
6. Building towns, cities and the Garden State	5. Suburban development 8. Parks and gardens and the urban landscape
7. Governing Victorians	9. Defence 11. Public health and hospitals
8. Building community life	6. Community and cultural life