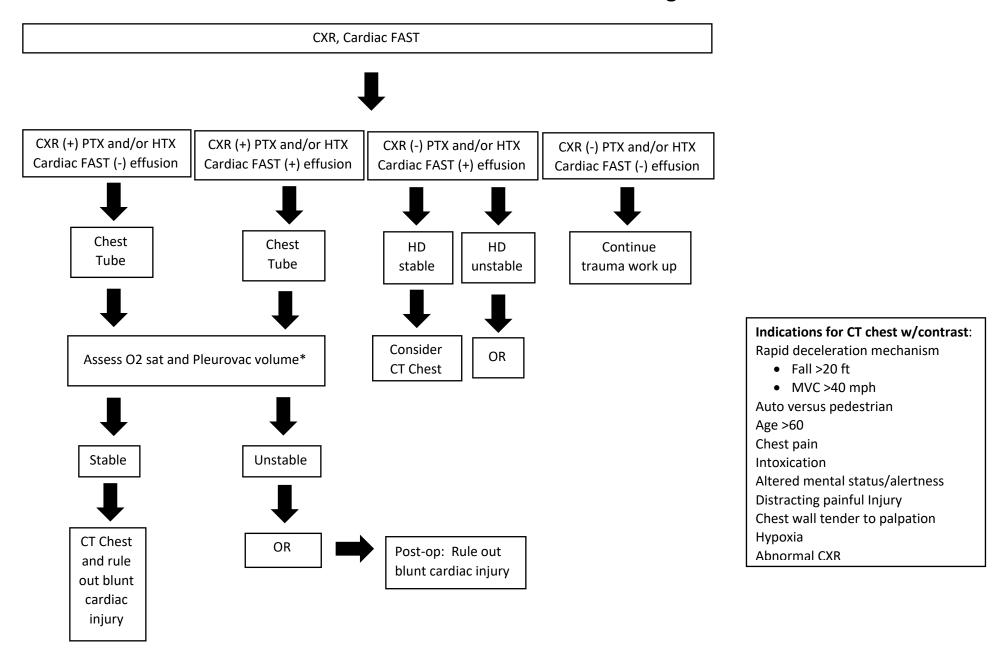
Blunt Chest Trauma Evaluation and Management



^{*}Immediate output of 1L-1.5L of blood, or ≥ 200 mL/hr x 4hrs or hemodynamic instability with ongoing blood loss into the chest tube mandates operative exploration.